

## **FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

# **First Year Master of Engineering**

## Semester II

Course Code: 102320209

**Course Title:** Robotics

### **Type of Course: Program Elective IV**

**Course Objectives:** The course is intended to provide comprehensive knowledge of robotic configurations, kinematics, singularity, dynamics, Trajectory planning and control of robot manipulators.

#### **Teaching & Examination Scheme:**

| Contact hours per week |          |           | Course  | Examination Marks (Maximum / Pa |        |          |        | ssing) |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| Locturo                | Tutorial | Practical | Credits | Inte                            | rnal   | External |        | Total  |
| Lecture                | Tutorial | Practical |         | Theory                          | J/V/P* | Theory   | J/V/P* | Total  |
| 3                      | 0        | 2         | 4       | 30/15                           | 20/10  | 70/35    | 30/15  | 150/75 |

\* **J**: Jury; **V**: Viva; **P**: Practical

#### **Detailed Syllabus:**

| Sr. | Contents  | Hours |
|-----|---|-------|
| 1   | Introduction:   | 6     |
|     | Robots anatomy, Various configurations, Classification of robots, Basic terminology-  |       |
|     | Accuracy, Repeatability, Resolution, Degree of freedom etc., Generalized rotations,   |       |
|     | RPY and Euler angle, Applications of Robots.  |       |
| 2   | Drive systems and Sensors:  | 5     |
|     | Hydraulic, pneumatic and electric systems, Stepper and Servo motors                   |       |
|     | Touch sensors, Tactile sensor, Proximity and range sensors, Force sensor, Light       |       |
|     | sensors, Pressure sensors, Image grabbing, Image processing and analysis, Image       |       |
|     | segmentation, Pattern recognition, Robot vision system.                               |       |
| 3   | Kinematics of Robots:   | 8     |
|     | Homogeneous coordinates and transformations, multiple transformations of 3D           |       |
|     | frames, Forward and Inverse Kinematics of open and closed architecture, D-H           |       |
|     | representation of robots.   |       |
| 4   | Dynamics of Robots:   | 7     |
|     | Robot Arm dynamics, Dynamics formulations using Newtonian, Lagrangian and             |       |
|     | Hamiltonian principle, Properties of dynamic equations.                               |       |
| 5   | Trajectory Planning:  | 5     |
|     | Path and Trajectory, Joint space versus Cartesian space trajectories, Linear function |       |
|     | with parabolic blends; numerical based on different motion trajectories.              |       |

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| 6 | End effectors:   | 3 |
|---|--|---|
|   | Types of Grippers, Selection criteria of grippers, Mechanical gripper design and       |   |
|   | design considerations.   |   |
| 7 | Robot Control, Programming and Applications Robot Controls:                            | 5 |
|   | Point to point control, Continuous path control, Intelligent robot, Control system for |   |
|   | robot joint, Control actions, Feedback devices, Encoder, Resolver, LVDT, Motion        |   |
|   | Interpolations, Adaptive control, Artificial intelligence, Basics, Goals of artificial |   |
|   | intelligence, AI techniques, introduction to Robotic Programming, On-line and off-     |   |
|   | line programming, programming examples.  |   |

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory) (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy):

| Distribution of Theory Marks |    |    |    |    | S  | <b>R</b> : Remembering; <b>U</b> : Understanding; <b>A</b> : Application, |
|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| R                            | U  | Α  | Ν  | Ε  | С  | N: Analyze; E: Evaluate; C: Create  |
| 25                           | 20 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 10 |   |

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

#### **Reference Books:**

|   | ci ci ce books.   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Industrial Robotics, Technology programming and Applications, Mikell P Groover, Nicholas G          |
|   | Odrey, Mitchel Weiss, Roger N Nagel, Ashish Dutta, McGraw Hill.                                     |
| 2 | Introduction to Robotics- mechanics and control, Craig. J. J., Addison- Wesley.                     |
| 3 | Robotics Technology and flexible automation, S.R. Deb, Tata McGraw-Hill Education.                  |
| 4 | Robotics Engineering an Integrated Approach, Richard D. Klafter, Thomas. A, ChriElewski,            |
|   | Michael Negin, PHI Learning.  |
| 5 | Engineering foundation of Robotics, Francis N. Nagy, Andras Siegler, Prentice Hall Inc.             |
| 6 | Robotics and Image Processing an Introduction, P.A. Janaki Raman, Tata McGraw Hill                  |
|   | Publishing company Ltd.   |
| 7 | Kinematic Analysis of Robot manipulators, Carl D. Crane and Joseph Duffy, Cambridge                 |
|   | University press.   |
| 8 | Robotics control, sensing, vision and intelligence, Fu. K. S., Gonzalez. R. C. & Lee C.S.G., McGraw |
|   | Hill Book co.   |
| 9 | Robots and Manufacturing Automation, Ray Asfahl. C., John Wiley & Sons Inc.                         |
|   |   |

#### **Course Outcomes (CO):**

| Sr.         | Course Outcome Statements %we                                  |    |  |  |
|-------------|--|----|--|--|
| CO-1        | Conceptulize robot configurations, applications and associated | 20 |  |  |
|             | terminology.   |    |  |  |
| CO-2        | Explaination of various sensors and End effectors. 25          |    |  |  |
| CO-3        | Illustrate kinematics and dynamics of robotics. <b>30</b>      |    |  |  |
| <b>CO-4</b> | Apply concept of trajectory planning and Robot programming.    |    |  |  |

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### List of Practicals / Tutorials:

| 1  | Introduction of Pro/Mechanism – A mechanism design module.                                      |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | To use cylindrical joint, planar joint, ball joint, gear connection for a given mechanism using |  |  |  |
|    | Pro/Mechanism software.   |  |  |  |
| 3  | To develop a given robot configuration using mechanism constraints.                             |  |  |  |
| 4  | To develop a reachable workspace for a given developed configuration.                           |  |  |  |
| 5  | To formulate DH- Parameters of the robot configurations.  |  |  |  |
| 6  | To use RoboAnalyzer -3D Model Based Robotics Learning open source Software.                     |  |  |  |
| 7  | To learn and implement robot programming knowledge along with sensors using Qu-Bot              |  |  |  |
|    | robot kit.  |  |  |  |
| 8  | To design trajectory using various trajectory planning techniques.                              |  |  |  |
| 9  | Lagrangian formulation of the given robotic configuration.                                      |  |  |  |
| 10 | Robot Vision System as a sensory unit in robot controlled cell.                                 |  |  |  |

### Supplementary learning Material:

| Curriculum Revision:           |        |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Version:                       | 1      |  |  |  |
| Drafted on (Month-Year):       | Apr-20 |  |  |  |
| Last Reviewed on (Month-Year): | Jul-20 |  |  |  |
| Next Review on (Month-Year):   | Apr-22 |  |  |  |

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